

Objectives

To understand rational numbers

To convert recurring decimals to fractions

To simplify surds

Adding and Subtracting Surds

$$\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} \neq \sqrt{a+b} \quad \text{when } a, b \text{ are different.}$$

$$\sqrt{c} - \sqrt{d} \neq \sqrt{c-d} \quad \text{" } c, d \text{ are different}$$

But.....

$$\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3} \quad (\text{not } \sqrt{6} !!!)$$

$$2\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{7} = \sqrt{7}$$

$$1) 6\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{5} = 5\sqrt{5}$$

$$2) 3\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{2} = 8\sqrt{2}$$

$$3) 6\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{3} = 7\sqrt{3}$$

$$4) 5\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{8} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{This} \\ \text{changes} \\ \text{to } 2\sqrt{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{8} = \sqrt{4} \times \sqrt{2} \\ = 2\sqrt{2} \end{array}$$

$$= 5\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{3\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$5) \sqrt{12} + \sqrt{27}$$

$$= 2\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{5\sqrt{3}}}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \sqrt{12} = 2\sqrt{3} \\ \sqrt{27} = 3\sqrt{3} \end{array}$$

p13 Q7 all parts

Then p22 Q6 - Q10